## IAVM

## IVMO 2022 Junior

Time allowed - 1 Hour

## Questions 1-25 each carry 2 marks

1. $98+198+298+398+498$
A 1401
B 1490
C 1500
D 1510
E 1590
2. $600000-375072$
A 335038
B 234028
C 224928
D 321618
E 225028
3. $\frac{4}{15}+\frac{3}{11}$
A $\frac{7}{26}$
B $\frac{12}{165}$
C $\frac{99}{161}$
D $\frac{98}{315}$
E $\frac{89}{165}$
4. What is the whole number remainder when 123456789 is divided by 11 ?
A 1
B 2
C 3
C 4
D 5
E 6
5. Which of the following is not divisible by 9 ?
A 277227722772
B 1234545678
C 432234432234
D 90817263542
E 623637661383
6. When using Vertically and crosswise to calculate $642 \times 384$, what is the result of the third step before any carry digits have been added?
A 52
B 54
C 62
D 65
E 68
7. One of the following shows the correct working for $329 \times 989$ using Nikhilam multiplication. Which one?

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { A } \begin{array}{r}
329-671 \\
\times 989-001 \\
\hline 325 / 7_{7} 8_{1} 1
\end{array} \\
\begin{array}{r}
329-671 \\
\times 989-111 \\
\times 25 / 3_{7} 81
\end{array} \\
\begin{array}{r}
329-671 \\
\times 989-011 \\
325 / 3_{6} 8_{1} 1
\end{array}
\end{gathered}
$$

8. Work out,

$$
\frac{12345}{1+2+3+4+5}
$$

A 1
B 823
C 1029
D 2469
E 4115
9. The devinculated form of $6 \overline{2}$ is 58 . What is the devinculated form of $7 \overline{3} 2 \overline{14} 0 \overline{3}$ ?
A 6718597
B 6728607
C 6619697
D 6718607
E 6718507
10. Convert the fraction, $\frac{81}{750}$, into a decimal.
A 0.096
B 0.108
C 0.144
D 0.154
E 0.243
11. $2022^{2}$
A 4084884
B 4088484
C 4808844
D 4480884
E 4809484
12. What is the Highest Common Factor of 432 and 576 ?
A 9
B 16
C 36
D 72
E 144
13. What is the Lowest Common Multiple of 432 and 576 ?
A 1444
B 1560
C 1728
D 3456
E 249332
14. What is the largest prime number less than 20 multiplied by the smallest prime more than 20 ?
A 323
B 377
C 391
D 437
E 483
15. What is the mean (average) of $8283,8294,8279,8276$ and 8288 ?
A 8280
B 8282
C 8284
D 8286
E 8288
16. $83 \%$ of $\$ 25.00$
A \$20.75
B $\$ 20.50$
C $\$ 20.15$
D $\$ 19.75$
E $\$ 19.35$
17. Using Nikhilam division for $24219 \div 897$, some workings are shown below. What are the three missing digits for $A, B$ and $C$ ?

$$
\begin{array}{r}
897 \begin{array}{r}
24 / 219 \\
A
\end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r}
1 \\
618
\end{array} \\
27 / 000
\end{array}
$$

A 328
B 283
C 206
D 308
E 204
18. Which is the correct digital root check for $4526 \times 3724=16854824$ ?
A $6 \times 4 \Rightarrow 24 \Rightarrow 6$
B $8 \times 7 \Rightarrow 56 \Rightarrow 2$
C $8+7 \Rightarrow 15 \Rightarrow 6$
D $17+16 \Rightarrow 33 \Rightarrow 6$
E $17 \times 16 \Rightarrow 263 \Rightarrow 2$
19. $0.000125^{2}$
A 0.000625
B 0.00015625
C 0.00000015625
D 0.000000015625
E 0.000000000625
20. Given that $3 \times 37=111$, what is the remainder when 222222222237 is divided by 37 ?
A 0
B 1
C 4
D 15
E 22
21. 8 kg of flour costs $\$ 28$. What is the cost of 5.2 kg of the same flour?
A $\$ 9.10$
B \$10.15
C $\$ 18.20$
D \$18.30
E $\$ 24.60$
22. The first five terms of a sequence are, $2,9,16,23,30, \ldots$

What is the 125th term in the sequence?
A 865
B 870
C 875
D 880
E 885
23. Given that $a=12$ and $b=-3$, find the value of, $2(a+3)-(2 b-a)$
A 12
B 24
C 33
D 36
E 48
24. Expand and simplify,

$$
x(x+2 y)-y(2 x-y)
$$

A $x^{2}+y^{2}$
B $x^{2}-y^{2}$
C $x^{2}+4 x y+y^{2}$
D $x^{2}+4 x y-y^{2}$
E $x^{2}+2 y-2 x y+y$
25. Simplify,

$$
8 c^{2} d \times(4 c d)^{2}
$$

A $144 c^{4} d^{3}$
B $128 c^{3} d^{2}$
C $32 c^{4} d^{3}$
D $128 c^{4} d^{3}$
$E 32 c^{3} d^{3}$

## Questions 26-35 each carry 3 marks

26. What is a half of a third, plus and third of a quarter, minus a quarter of a fifth?
A $\frac{1}{2}$
B $\frac{1}{3}$
C $\frac{1}{4}$
D $\frac{1}{5}$
E $\frac{1}{6}$
27. Three boys ran a race. Arjuna took $1 \frac{2}{3}$ hours. Bhishma took 95 minutes and Nakula took 1.6 hours. What was their mean time in hours and minutes?
A 1 hr 31 min
B 1 hr 33 min
C 1 hr 35 min
D 1 hr 37 min
E 1 hr 39 min
28. A cyclist sets out on a long uphill ride and travels at a constant speed. At 1 pm he is one third of the way up the hill and at 3 pm he is three quarters of the way up. What time did he set out?

A 11.24 am
B 11.30 am
C 11.36 am
D 11.42 am
E 11.48 am
29. A factory makes 58352 grams of honey and pours equal amounts of the honey into 112 jars. Which of the following could be the number of grams of honey left over?
A 0 g
B 12 g
C 14 g
D 16 g
E 56 g
30. The diagram consists of three different rectangles with angles as shown. Each one touches two others.

What is the size of angle $x$ ?

A $82^{\circ}$
B $88^{\circ}$
C $90^{\circ}$
D $92^{\circ}$
E $98^{\circ}$
31. Each edge of an equilateral triangle is 6 cm and each edge of a regular hexagon is 3 cm long.

What is the ratio of the area of the triangle to the area of the hexagon?

A $1: 1$
B 2:3
C $3: 4$
D $4: 5$
E 5:6
32. On the circle of nine points each number is joined to every other number with a line. The two numbers on the end of each line are mutliplied. How many answers will be even?
A 14
B 18
C 22
D 26
E 30

33. Suki and Sharifa each have a collection of pressed flowers. Suki has 5 times as many as Sharifa. Suki has 84 more pressed flowers than Sharifa. She will share so that each have the same number. How many will each then have?
A 48
B 63
C 72
D 84
E 96
34. How many rectangles of all types are in this grid?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

A 21
B 22
C 126
D 167
E 168
35. Solve the equation to find the value of $x$.

$$
\frac{7 x}{2}-\frac{x-1}{8}=-1
$$

A $-\frac{1}{3}$
B $\frac{1}{3}$
C $-\frac{7}{27}$
D $-\frac{2}{27}$
E $\frac{1}{54}$

Questions 36-40 each carry 4 marks
36. A rectangle is divided into two rectangles with areas as shown. The length of the whole rectangle is 89 cm .

What is the length marked $x$ ?

A 49 cm
B 51 cm C 54 cm
D 55 cm E
E 57 cm
37. Last year the cost of gas in the UK was 7 p per KWh. This year the price increased by $111 \%$. Next year, the cost is expected to rise by $100 \%$.
What is the expected cost per KWh next year?
A 7.77 p
B 14.77p
C 15.54 p
D 29.54p
E 31.08p
38. A large rectangular piece of paper measures 48 cm by 80 cm . It gets cut in half. One half piece is taken and cut in half to produce a quarter. One quarter piece is cut in half. This process is continued until there are seven cuts in total. What is the area of the smallest piece?
A $15 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
B $25 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
C $30 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
D $48 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
E $60 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
39. The unshaded region inside this regular hexagon is divided into equilateral triangles. What fraction of the whole hexagon is shaded?
A $\frac{2}{5}$
B $\frac{4}{9}$
C $\frac{5}{11}$
D $\frac{1}{2}$
E $\frac{3}{5}$

40. A logo is made using five circles as shown. Each circle has a radius of 3 cm . Using the value of $\pi$ as $22 / 7$, what is the outer perimiter of the logo?

A 22 cm
B 31 cm
C 37 cm
D 44 cm
E 98 cm

## Answer Key Junior IVMO 2022

1. $B$
2. B
3. C
4. B
5. C
6. $E$
7. B
8. D
9. E
10. C
11. E
12. $B$
13. D
14. D
15. $A$
16. E
17. D
18. C
19. D
20. A
21. C
22. A
23. D
24. A
25. C
26. C
27. D
28. D
29. B
30. B
31. $A$
32. C
33. $A$
34. D
35. $A$
36. C
37. B
38. D
39. C
40. D
